Understanding Computer Components

Title: Build Your Own Computer Model **NGSS or ISTE Standard:** ISTE Standard 4: Innovative Designer (4b)

Grade Level: 6th–7th **Project Duration:** 2 days

Objective:

Students will create a labeled model of a computer, including its key components, to demonstrate their understanding of how these parts work together.

MATERIALS NEEDED:

- Cardboard or foam board (for the base of the model)
- Colored paper or printable templates of computer components
- Scissors, glue, tape
- Markers, pens, or pencils
- Labels or sticky notes
- A diagram of a computer as a reference
- Internet-enabled devices (optional, for research)

PROCEDURE:

Day 1: Introduction and Planning

1. Review Computer Components:

- Begin with a brief recap of the main parts of a computer (e.g., CPU, RAM, storage, motherboard, power supply, peripherals).
- Show a labeled diagram or video explaining how these parts work together.

2. Design Your Model:

- Provide students with templates or guide them to sketch the components they will include in their model.
- Encourage them to decide how they will lay out the components on their board to resemble the inside of a computer.

3. Start Building:

- Students cut out shapes to represent the components.
- Begin attaching these shapes to their cardboard or foam board base.

Day 2: Building and Presentation

1. Complete the Model:

- Add labels to each component and write a short description of its function.
- Ensure all components are connected to show their relationship (e.g., wires or lines connecting the motherboard to other parts).

2. Present the Model:

- Students present their models to the class, explaining the role of each component.
- \circ $\,$ Encourage questions and discussion to deepen understanding.

ASSESSMENT CRITERIA:

- Completeness: All major components are included and labeled.
- Accuracy: Descriptions of each component's function are correct.
- Creativity: The model is neat and visually appealing.

• Presentation: The student can clearly explain how the parts work together.

EXTENSIONS:

- Advanced students can research and include additional components, such as GPUs or cooling systems.
- Students can compare their model to modern devices like laptops, tablets, or smartphones.

NOTES:

Safety Precautions:

No actual computer hardware will be used in this project to ensure safety and avoid damage to equipment.

Accommodations:

- For ELL students: Use visual aids and bilingual labels if needed.
- For ESE students: Provide step-by-step instructions and pair them with a peer for support.
- For advanced students: Allow them to create a 3D model using software like Tinkercad or conduct additional research on hardware advancements.